## Reasoning

## Instructions

You may not use a calculator to answer any questions in this test.

## Questions and answers

You have 40 minutes to complete this test.
Follow the instructions for each question.
Work as quickly and as carefully as you can.
If you need to do working out, you can use the space around the question.
Some questions have a method box like this:


For these questions you may get a mark for showing your method.
If you cannot do one of the questions, go to the next one.
You can come back to it later, if you have time.
If you finish before the end, go back and check your work.

## Marks

The number under each line at the side of the page tells you the maximum number of marks for each question.

1 Circle the number that is between half a million and one million.

80000
800000
8000000
80000000
1 mark

2 The chart shows the distance in kilometres between some cities in Australia.

| Alice Springs |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3012 | Brisbane |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2324 | 1717 | Cairns |  |  |  |  |
| 1511 | 3415 | 2727 | Darwin |  |  |  |
| 2270 | 1674 | 3054 | 3781 | Melbourne |  |  |
| 3630 | 4384 | 5954 | 4045 | 3452 | Perth |  |
| 2644 | 996 | 2546 | 4000 | 868 | 4144 | Sydney |

What is the distance between Brisbane and Darwin?

3 The rule for a number sequence is to halve each time.

Complete the number sequence.


1 mark

4 Write the numbers in the Carroll diagram.

One has been done for you.

$$
\begin{array}{lllll}
18 & 24 & 27 & 30 & 36
\end{array}
$$

|  | multiple of 6 | not a multiple of 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| square number | 36 | 16 |
| not a square <br> number | 24,30 | 27 |

5 The table shows the minimum temperatures in five different cities on one day.

| Boston | $7^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Chicago | $-2^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Detroit | $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Buffalo | $-6^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Denver | $-8^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

The minimum temperature in Denver was 6 degrees colder than in Chicago.

Complete the table.

6 Write the missing Roman numeral in the box to complete the sequence.

DXCVIII, DXCIX,


7 The table shows the factors of a number, excluding 1 and itself.

Write the missing numbers in the table.

| Number | Factors |
| :---: | :---: |
| 8 | 2,4 |
| 28 | $2,4,7,14$ |
| 40 | $2,4,5,8,10,20$ |

2 marks

8 Complete the calculation so that the answer is a multiple of 9

$$
55+8
$$

9
Write the fractions and decimal in order of size, starting with the smallest.

$$
3 \frac{3}{5} \quad \frac{15}{5} \quad 3.5 \quad \frac{17}{5}
$$

| $\frac{15}{5}$ | $\frac{17}{5}$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \frac{3}{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| smallest |  |  |  |

10 Write the cube number between 50 and 100

11 Alicia, Kayden and Joe paint a wall for the school play.


Alicia paints $\frac{2}{9}$ of the wall.
Kayden paints $\frac{1}{3}$ of the wall.

What fraction of the wall does Joe paint?


2 marks

## $13401+36599=50000$

13 One crate holds 6 bottles.


How many crates are needed to hold 204 bottles?


## Complete the table.

|  | type of angle |
| :---: | :---: |
| angle $\mathbf{a}$ | reflex |
| angle of $70^{\circ}$ | acute |

15 Write 0.47 as a fraction.

16 A pond is approximately 3 feet deep.

Tick $(\mathcal{V})$ the measure that is approximately 3 feet in metric units.


Complete the table.

The first row has been done for you.

|  | Less than $\frac{1}{2}$ | Greater than $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ |  |  |
| $\frac{11}{20}$ |  |  |
| $\frac{42}{100}$ |  |  |

18 The mass of an orange is 130 g A pineapple is 8 times heavier.

Give units with your answer.


Calculate the total mass of the orange and the pineapple.

$\overline{2 \text { marks }}$

19 Here are five cards.


Use each card once to make the largest number less than 1


20 A regular pentagon is cut to create a trapezium and a triangle.


Tick $(\mathcal{V})$ the type of triangle.


## Explain your answer.

For example, the pentagon is regular and so two sides of the
triangle are equal.

$$
70 \times 30=2100
$$

Draw a line to join two cards that have a total of 2100


1 mark

22 Here is a bus timetable for the town of Thriplow.

| Bus timetable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Station | 0917 | 1107 | 1314 | 1515 | 1714 |  |
| Park | 0934 | 1124 | 1331 | 1552 | 1751 |  |
| Market | 1015 | 1205 | 1412 | 1613 | 1812 |  |
| Library | 1057 | 1247 | 1454 | 1655 | 1854 |  |
| Airport | 1137 | 1327 | 1534 | 1735 | 1934 |  |

Jake is at the park at a quarter to eleven.

## What time does the next bus depart?

1124

The bus takes 2 hours and 3 minutes to travel from the park to the airport.

Write this time in minutes.

Tick $(\mathcal{V})$ the calculation that gives the largest answer.

| $703-99$ | $\square$ | $5.2 \times 104$ | $\square$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1197 \div 3$ | $\square$ | $5000 \div 504$ | $\square$ |
| $604+97$ | $\square$ | $32 \times 9$ | $\square$ |




2 marks


Show that she is wrong, using an example.
For example, $9 \times 7$ or 7 is a factor.

26 The multiples of 5 are shaded on the 100 square.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 |
| 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 |
| 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 |
| 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 |
| 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |

What percentage of the numbers from 1 to 100 are multiples of $5 ?$

20
\%
1 mark


How many 50 cm squares can be cut from the material?


2 marks

