# Reasoning

### Instructions

You may not use a calculator to answer any questions in this test.

#### **Questions and answers**

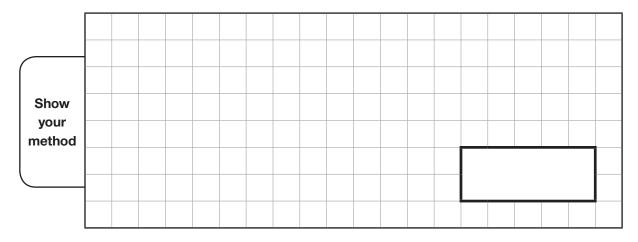
You have 40 minutes to complete this test.

Follow the instructions for each question.

Work as quickly and as carefully as you can.

If you need to do working out, you can use the space around the question.

Some questions have a method box like this:



For these questions you may get a mark for showing your method.

If you cannot do one of the questions, go to the next one.

You can come back to it later, if you have time.

If you finish before the end, go back and check your work.

#### **Marks**

The number under each line at the side of the page tells you the maximum number of marks for each question.

Circle the number that is between half a million and one million.

80 000



8 000 000

80 000 000

The chart shows the distance in kilometres between some cities in Australia.

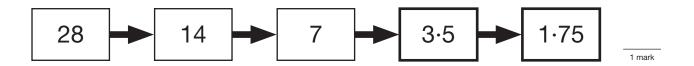
Alice Springs						
3012	Brisbane		_			
2324	1717	Cairns		_		
1511	3415	2727	Darwin		_	
2270	1674	3054	3781	Melbourne		
3630	4384	5954	4045	3452	Perth	
2644	996	2546	4000	868	4144	Sydney

What is the distance between Brisbane and Darwin?

3415 km

The rule for a number sequence is to **halve** each time.

#### Complete the number sequence.



### Write the numbers in the Carroll diagram.

One has been done for you.

	multiple of 6	not a multiple of 6
square number	36	16
not a square number	24, 30	27

2 marks

The table shows the minimum temperatures in five different cities on one day.

Boston	7 °C
Chicago	−2 °C
Detroit	4 °C
Buffalo	−6 °C
Denver	−8 °C

The minimum temperature in Denver was 6 degrees colder than in Chicago.

Com	nloto	tho.	tob	۱۸
Com	Diere	ri ie	lab	ıC.

1 mar

6

Write the missing Roman numeral in the box to complete the sequence.

DXCVIII, DXCIX,

DC , DCI

The table shows the factors of a number, excluding 1 and itself.

Write the missing numbers in the table.

Number	Factors
8	2, 4
28	2, 4, 7, 14
40	2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 20

2 marks

8

Complete the calculation so that the answer is a multiple of 9

Write the fractions and decimal in order of size, starting with the smallest.

$$3\frac{3}{5}$$

$$3\frac{3}{5}$$

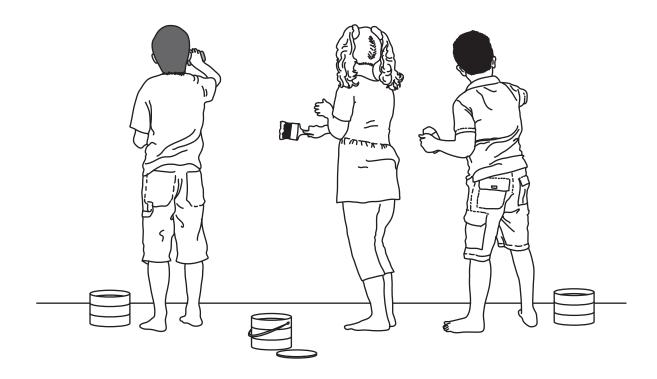
1 mark

smallest

largest

Write the **cube number** between 50 and 100

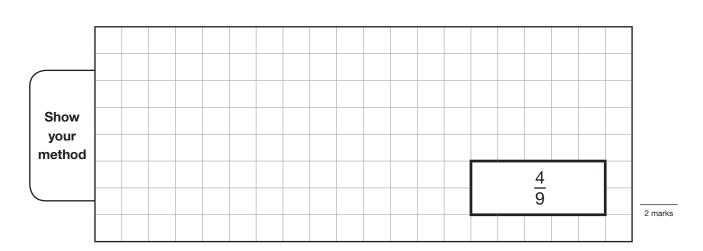
64



Alicia paints  $\frac{2}{9}$  of the wall.

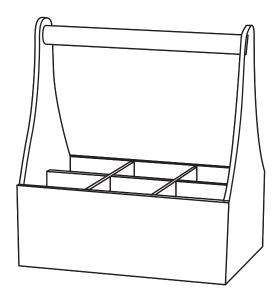
Kayden paints  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the wall.

# What fraction of the wall does Joe paint?



1 mark

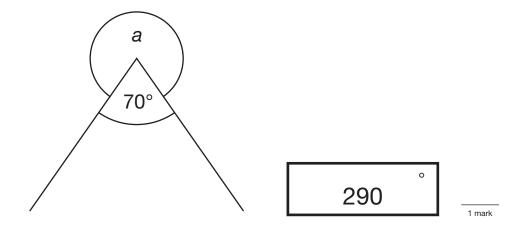
One crate holds 6 bottles.



How many crates are needed to hold 204 bottles?

34

# Calculate the size of angle a



# Complete the table.

	type of angle
angle <b>a</b>	reflex
angle of 70°	acute

Write 0.47 as a fraction.

47 100

Tick (✔) the measure that is approximately 3 feet in metric units.

9	cm	



1 mark

17 Complete the table.

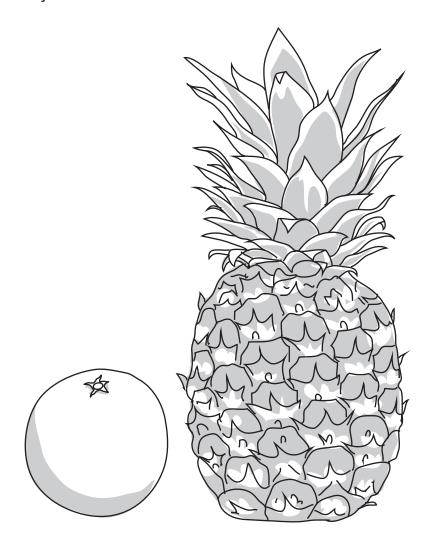
The first row has been done for you.

	Less than $\frac{1}{2}$	Greater than $\frac{1}{2}$
$\frac{3}{4}$		<b>✓</b>
11 20		<b>✓</b>
42 100	<b>/</b>	

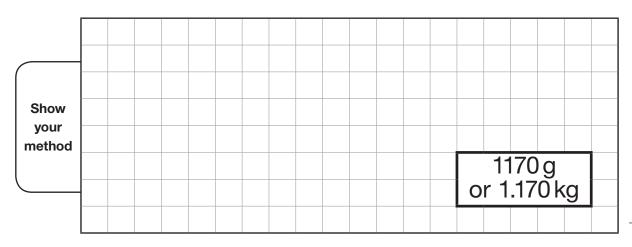
The mass of an orange is 130 g

A pineapple is 8 times heavier.

Give units with your answer.



Calculate the total mass of the orange and the pineapple.



2 marks

19	Here are five card	ls.						
	0	1		2	3	3	•	
	Use each card or	ice to r	make th	ne large	est num	nber les	ss than 1	
		Г	1	Γ	Γ	Γ	1	
		0	•	3	2	1		 1 mark
20	A regular pentago	n is cu	ut to cre	eate a t	rapeziu	ım and	a triangle	
		L						
	Tick (✔) the type	of trian	igle.					
	isosce	eles		equilat	teral		scalene	
	Explain your answ	ver.						

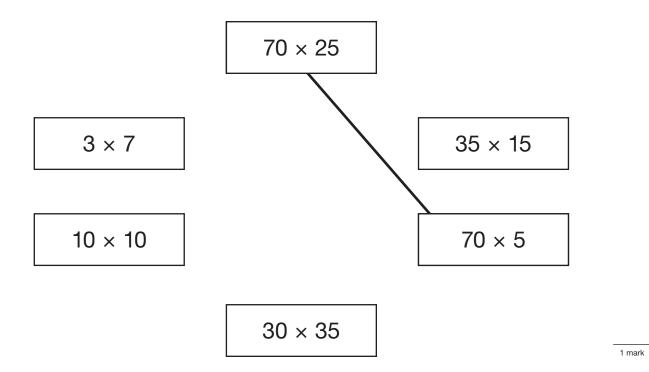
For example, the pentagon is regular and so two sides of the

triangle are equal.

Page **13** of **19** 

$$70 \times 30 = 2100$$

Draw a line to join two cards that have a total of 2100



Bus timetable							
Station	0917	1107	1314	1515	1714		
Park	0934	1124	1331	1552	1751		
Market	1015	1205	1412	1613	1812		
Library	1057	1247	1454	1655	1854		
Airport	1137	1327	1534	1735	1934	$\sim$	

Jake is at the park at a quarter to eleven.

What time does the next bus depart?

1124

1 mar

The bus takes 2 hours and 3 minutes to travel from the park to the airport.

Write this time in minutes.

123 minutes

Tick (✔) the calculation that gives the **largest** answer.

703	_	ga
100		33

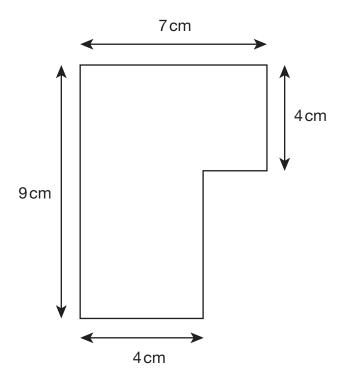


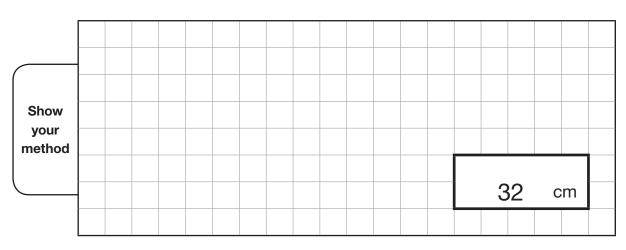




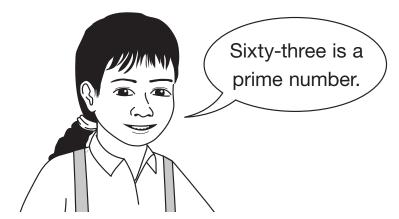
$$32 \times 9$$







2 marks



Show that she is wrong, using an example.

For example, 9 x 7 or 7 is a factor.

1 mark

The multiples of 5 are shaded on the 100 square.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

What **percentage** of the numbers from 1 to 100 are multiples of 5?

20 %



## How many 50 cm squares can be cut from the material?

